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## Codes for the Representation of Names of Languages

### Codes arranged alphabetically by alpha-3/ISO 639-2 Code

**Note:** ISO 639-2 is the alpha-3 code in *Codes for the representation of names of languages-- Part 2*. There are 21 languages that have alternative codes for bibliographic or terminology purposes. In those cases, each is listed separately and they are designated as "B" (bibliographic) or "T" (terminology). In all other cases there is only one ISO 639-2 code. Multiple codes assigned to the same language are to be considered synonyms. ISO 639-1 is the alpha-2 code.

| ISO 639-2 Code     | ISO 639-1 Code | English name of Language                                       | French name of Language        | German name of Language            |
|--------------------|----------------|--|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| aar                | aa             | Afar   | afar                           | Danakil-Sprache                    |
| abk                | ab             | Abkhazian  | abkhaze                        | Abchasisch                         |
| ace                |                | Achinese   | aceh                           | Aceh-Sprache                       |
| ach                |                | Acoli  | acoli                          | Acholi-Sprache                     |
| ada                |                | Adangme  | adangme                        | Adangme-Sprache                    |
| ady                |                | Adyghe; Adygei   | adyghé                         | Adygisch                           |
| afa                |                | Afro-Asiatic languages   | afro-asiatiques, langues       | Hamitosemitische Sprachen (Andere) |
| afh                |                | Afrihili   | afrihili                       | Afrihili                           |
| afr                | af             | Afrikaans  | afrikaans                      | Afrikaans                          |
| ain                |                | Ainu   | aïnou                          | Ainu-Sprache                       |
| aka                | ak             | Akan   | akan                           | Akan-Sprache                       |
| akk                |                | Akkadian   | akkadien                       | Akkadisch                          |
| alb (B)<br>sqi (T) | sq             | Albanian   | albanais                       | Albanisch                          |
| ale                |                | Aleut  | aléoute                        | Aleutisch                          |
| alg                |                | Algonquian languages   | algonquines, langues           | Algonkin-Sprachen (Andere)         |
| alt                |                | Southern Altai   | altaï du Sud                   | Altaisch                           |
| amh                | am             | Amharic  | amharique                      | Amharisch                          |
| ang                |                | English, Old (ca.450-1100)                                     | anglo-saxon (ca.450-1100)      | Altenglisch                        |
| anp                |                | Angika   | angika                         | Anga-Sprache                       |
| apa                |                | Apache languages   | apaches, langues               | Apachen-Sprachen                   |
| ara                | ar             | Arabic   | arabe                          | Arabisch                           |
| arc                |                | Official Aramaic (700-300 BCE); Imperial Aramaic (700-300 BCE) | araméen d'empire (700-300 BCE) | Aramäisch                          |
| arg                | an             | Aragonese  | aragonais                      | Aragonesisch                       |

|                    |    |  |  |                                      |
|--------------------|----|--|--|--------------------------------------|
| arm (B)<br>hye (T) | hy | Armenian                                     | arménien                                   | Armenisch                            |
| arn                |    | Mapudungun;<br>Mapuche                       | mapudungun; mapuche;<br>mapuce             | Arauka-Sprachen                      |
| arp                |    | Arapaho                                      | arapaho                                    | Arapaho-Sprache                      |
| art                |    | Artificial languages                         | artificielles, langues                     | Kunstsprachen (Andere)               |
| arw                |    | Arawak                                       | arawak                                     | Arawak-Sprachen                      |
| asm                | as | Assamese                                     | assamais                                   | Assamesisch                          |
| ast                |    | Asturian; Bable;<br>Leonese;<br>Asturleonese | asturien; bable; léonais;<br>asturoléonais | Asturisch                            |
| ath                |    | Athapascan<br>languages                      | athapascanes, langues                      | Athapaskische Sprachen<br>(Andere)   |
| aus                |    | Australian languages                         | australienner, langues                     | Australische Sprachen                |
| ava                | av | Avaric                                       | avar                                       | Awarisch                             |
| ave                | ae | Avestan                                      | avestique                                  | Avestisch                            |
| awa                |    | Awadhi                                       | awadhi                                     | Awadhi                               |
| aym                | ay | Aymara                                       | aymara                                     | Aymará-Sprache                       |
| aze                | az | Azerbaijani                                  | azéri                                      | Aserbeidschanisch                    |
| bad                |    | Banda languages                              | banda, langues                             | Banda-Sprachen (Ubangi-<br>Sprachen) |
| bai                |    | Bamileke languages                           | bamiléké, langues                          | Bamileke-Sprachen                    |
| bak                | ba | Bashkir                                      | bachkir                                    | Baschkirisch                         |
| bal                |    | Baluchi                                      | baloutchi                                  | Belutschisch                         |
| bam                | bm | Bambara                                      | bambara                                    | Bambara-Sprache                      |
| ban                |    | Balinese                                     | balinais                                   | Balinesisch                          |
| baq (B)<br>eus (T) | eu | Basque                                       | basque                                     | Baskisch                             |
| bas                |    | Basa   | basa                                       | Basaa-Sprache                        |
| bat                |    | Baltic languages                             | baltes, langues                            | Baltische Sprachen<br>(Andere)       |
| bej                |    | Beja; Bedawiyet                              | bedja                                      | Bedauye                              |
| bel                | be | Belarusian                                   | biélorusse                                 | Weißrussisch                         |
| bem                |    | Bemba  | bemba                                      | Bemba-Sprache                        |
| ben                | bn | Bengali                                      | bengali                                    | Bengali                              |
| ber                |    | Berber languages                             | berbères, langues                          | Berbersprachen (Andere)              |
| bho                |    | Bhojpuri                                     | bhojpuri                                   | Bhojpuri                             |
| bih                | bh | Bihari languages                             | langues biharis                            | Bihari (Andere)                      |
| bik                |    | Bikol  | bikol                                      | Bikol-Sprache                        |
| bin                |    | Bini; Edo                                    | bini; edo                                  | Edo-Sprache                          |
| bis                | bi | Bislama                                      | bichlamar                                  | Beach-la-mar                         |
| bla                |    | Siksika                                      | blackfoot                                  | Blackfoot-Sprache                    |
| bnt                |    | Bantu languages                              | bantou, langues                            | Bantusprachen (Andere)               |
| tib (B)<br>bod (T) | bo | Tibetan                                      | tibétain                                   | Tibetisch                            |

|                    |    |  |  |  |
|--------------------|----|--|--|--|
| bos                | bs | Bosnian  | bosniaque  | Bosnisch                                     |
| bra                |    | Braj   | braj   | Braj-Bhakha                                  |
| bre                | br | Breton   | breton   | Bretonisch                                   |
| btk                |    | Batak languages  | batak, langues   | Batak-Sprache                                |
| bua                |    | Buriat   | bouriate   | Burjatisch                                   |
| bug                |    | Buginese   | bugi   | Bugi-Sprache                                 |
| bul                | bg | Bulgarian  | bulgare  | Bulgarisch                                   |
| bur (B)<br>mya (T) | my | Burmese  | birman   | Birmanisch                                   |
| byn                |    | Blin; Bilin  | blin; bilen  | Bilin-Sprache                                |
| cad                |    | Caddo  | caddo  | Caddo-Sprachen                               |
| cai                |    | Central American<br>Indian languages   | amérindiennes de<br>l'Amérique centrale,<br>langues                  | Indianersprachen,<br>Zentralamerika (Andere) |
| car                |    | Galibi Carib   | karib; galibi; carib   | Karibische Sprachen                          |
| cat                | ca | Catalan; Valencian   | catalan; valencien   | Katalanisch                                  |
| cau                |    | Caucasian<br>languages   | caucasiennes, langues  | Kaukasische Sprachen<br>(Andere)             |
| ceb                |    | Cebuano  | cebuano  | Cebuano                                      |
| cel                |    | Celtic languages   | celtiques, langues; celtes,<br>langues                               | Keltische Sprachen<br>(Andere)               |
| cze (B)<br>ces (T) | cs | Czech  | tchèque  | Tschechisch                                  |
| cha                | ch | Chamorro   | chamorro   | Chamorro-Sprache                             |
| chb                |    | Chibcha  | chibcha  | Chibcha-Sprachen                             |
| che                | ce | Chechen  | tchétchène   | Tschetschenisch                              |
| chg                |    | Chagatai   | djaghataï  | Tschagataisch                                |
| chi (B)<br>zho (T) | zh | Chinese  | chinois  | Chinesisch                                   |
| chk                |    | Chuukese   | chuuk  | Trukesisch                                   |
| chm                |    | Mari   | mari   | Tscheremissisch                              |
| chn                |    | Chinook jargon   | chinook, jargon  | Chinook-Jargon                               |
| cho                |    | Choctaw  | choctaw  | Choctaw-Sprache                              |
| chp                |    | Chipewyan; Dene<br>Suline  | chipewyan  | Chipewyan-Sprache                            |
| chr                |    | Cherokee   | cherokee   | Cherokee-Sprache                             |
| chu                | cu | Church Slavic; Old<br>Slavonic; Church<br>Slavonic; Old<br>Bulgarian; Old<br>Church Slavonic | slavon d'église; vieux<br>slave; slavon liturgique;<br>vieux bulgare | Kirchenslawisch                              |
| chv                | cv | Chuvash  | tchouvache   | Tschuwaschisch                               |
| chy                |    | Cheyenne   | cheyenne   | Cheyenne-Sprache                             |
| cmc                |    | Chamic languages   | chames, langues  | Cham-Sprachen                                |
| cnr                |    | Montenegrin  | monténégrin  | Montenegrinisch                              |
| cop                |    | Coptic   | copte  | Koptisch                                     |
| cor                | kw | Cornish  | cornique   | Kornisch                                     |

|                    |    |                                       |   |  |
|--------------------|----|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| cos                | co | Corsican                              | corse                                     | Korsisch                                     |
| cpe                |    | Creoles and pidgins, English based    | créoles et pidgins basés sur l'anglais    | Kreolisch-Englisch (Andere)                  |
| cpf                |    | Creoles and pidgins, French-based     | créoles et pidgins basés sur le français  | Kreolisch-Französisch (Andere)               |
| cpp                |    | Creoles and pidgins, Portuguese-based | créoles et pidgins basés sur le portugais | Kreolisch-Portugiesisch (Andere)             |
| cre                | cr | Cree                                  | cree                                      | Cree-Sprache                                 |
| crh                |    | Crimean Tatar; Crimean Turkish        | tatar de Crimé                            | Krimtatarisch                                |
| crp                |    | Creoles and pidgins                   | créoles et pidgins                        | Kreolische Sprachen; Pidginsprachen (Andere) |
| csb                |    | Kashubian                             | kachoube                                  | Kaschubisch                                  |
| cus                |    | Cushitic languages                    | couchitiques, langues                     | Kuschitische Sprachen (Andere)               |
| wel (B)<br>cym (T) | cy | Welsh                                 | gallois                                   | Kymrisch                                     |
| cze (B)<br>ces (T) | cs | Czech                                 | tchèque                                   | Tschechisch                                  |
| dak                |    | Dakota                                | dakota                                    | Dakota-Sprache                               |
| dan                | da | Danish                                | danois                                    | Dänisch                                      |
| dar                |    | Dargwa                                | dargwa                                    | Darginisch                                   |
| day                |    | Land Dayak languages                  | dayak, langues                            | Dajakisch                                    |
| del                |    | Delaware                              | delaware                                  | Delaware-Sprache                             |
| den                |    | Slave (Athapaskan)                    | esclave (athapaskan)                      | Slave-Sprache                                |
| ger (B)<br>deu (T) | de | German                                | allemand                                  | Deutsch                                      |
| dgr                |    | Dogrib                                | dogrib                                    | Dogrib-Sprache                               |
| din                |    | Dinka                                 | dinka                                     | Dinka-Sprache                                |
| div                | dv | Divehi; Dhivehi; Maldivian            | maldivien                                 | Maledivisch                                  |
| doi                |    | Dogri                                 | dogri                                     | Dogri  |
| dra                |    | Dravidian languages                   | dravidiennes, langues                     | Drawidische Sprachen (Andere)                |
| dsb                |    | Lower Sorbian                         | bas-sorabe                                | Niedersorbisch                               |
| dua                |    | Duala                                 | douala                                    | Duala-Sprachen                               |
| dum                |    | Dutch, Middle (ca.1050-1350)          | néerlandais moyen (ca. 1050-1350)         | Mittelniederländisch                         |
| dut (B)<br>nld (T) | nl | Dutch; Flemish                        | néerlandais; flamand                      | Niederländisch                               |
| dyu                |    | Dyula                                 | dioula                                    | Dyula-Sprache                                |
| dzo                | dz | Dzongkha                              | dzongkha                                  | Dzongkha                                     |
| efi                |    | Efik                                  | efik                                      | Efik   |
| egy                |    | Egyptian (Ancient)                    | égyptien                                  | Ägyptisch                                    |
| eka                |    | Ekajuk                                | ekajuk                                    | Ekajuk                                       |
| gre (B)            | el | Greek, Modern                         | grec moderne (après)                      | Neugriechisch                                |

|                    |                 |                                  |                               |                                    |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| ell (T)            |                 | (1453-)                          | 1453)                         |                                    |
| elx                |                 | Elamite                          | élamite                       | Elamisch                           |
| eng                | en              | English                          | anglais                       | Englisch                           |
| enm                |                 | English, Middle<br>(1100-1500)   | anglais moyen (1100-1500)     | Mittelenglisch                     |
| epo                | eo              | Esperanto                        | espéranto                     | Esperanto                          |
| est                | et              | Estonian                         | estonien                      | Estnisch                           |
| baq (B)<br>eus (T) | eu              | Basque                           | basque                        | Baskisch                           |
| ewe                | ee              | Ewe                              | éwé                           | Ewe-Sprache                        |
| ewo                |                 | Ewondo                           | éwondo                        | Ewondo                             |
| fan                |                 | Fang                             | fang                          | Pangwe-Sprache                     |
| fao                | fo              | Faroese                          | féroïen                       | Färöisch                           |
| per (B)<br>fas (T) | fa              | Persian                          | persan                        | Persisch                           |
| fat                |                 | Fanti                            | fanti                         | Fante-Sprache                      |
| fij                | fj              | Fijian                           | fidjen                        | Fidschi-Sprache                    |
| fil                |                 | Filipino; Pilipino               | filipino; pilipino            | Pilipino                           |
| fin                | fi              | Finnish                          | finnois                       | Finnisch                           |
| fiu                |                 | Finno-Ugrian<br>languages        | finno-ougriennes, langues     | Finnougrische Sprachen<br>(Andere) |
| fon                |                 | Fon                              | fon                           | Fon-Sprache                        |
| fre (B)<br>fra (T) | fr              | French                           | français                      | Französisch                        |
| fre (B)<br>fra (T) | fr              | French                           | français                      | Französisch                        |
| frm                |                 | French, Middle<br>(ca.1400-1600) | français moyen (1400-1600)    | Mittelfranzösisch                  |
| fro                |                 | French, Old (842-ca.1400)        | français ancien (842-ca.1400) | Altfranzösisch                     |
| frr                |                 | Northern Frisian                 | frison septentrional          | Nordfriesisch                      |
| frs                |                 | Eastern Frisian                  | frison oriental               | Ostfriesisch                       |
| fry                | Western Frisian | frison occidental                | Friesisch                     |                                    |
| ful                | ff              | Fulah                            | peul                          | Ful                                |
| fur                |                 | Friulian                         | frioulan                      | Friulisch                          |
| gaa                |                 | Ga                               | ga                            | Ga-Sprache                         |
| gay                |                 | Gayo                             | gayo                          | Gayo-Sprache                       |
| gba                |                 | Gbaya                            | gbaya                         | Gbaya-Sprache                      |
| gem                |                 | Germanic languages               | germaniques, langues          | Germanische Sprachen<br>(Andere)   |
| geo (B)<br>kat (T) | ka              | Georgian                         | géorgien                      | Georgisch                          |
| ger (B)<br>deu (T) | de              | German                           | allemand                      | Deutsch                            |
| gez                |                 | Geez                             | guèze                         | Altäthiopisch                      |
| gil                |                 | Gilbertese                       | kiribati                      | Gilbertesisch                      |

|                    |    |   |  |                           |
|--------------------|----|---|--|---------------------------|
| gla                | gd | Gaelic; Scottish Gaelic                       | gaélique; gaélique écossais                      | Gälisch-Schottisch        |
| gle                | ga | Irish   | irlandais  | Irisch                    |
| glg                | gl | Galician                                      | galicien   | Galicisch                 |
| glv                | gv | Manx  | manx; mannois                                    | Manx                      |
| gmh                |    | German, Middle High (ca.1050-1500)            | allemand, moyen haut (ca. 1050-1500)             | Mittelhochdeutsch         |
| goh                |    | German, Old High (ca.750-1050)                | allemand, vieux haut (ca. 750-1050)              | Althochdeutsch            |
| gon                |    | Gondi   | gond   | Gondi-Sprache             |
| gor                |    | Gorontalo                                     | gorontalo  | Gorontalesisch            |
| got                |    | Gothic  | gothique   | Gotisch                   |
| grb                |    | Grebo   | grebo  | Grebo-Sprache             |
| grc                |    | Greek, Ancient (to 1453)                      | grec ancien (jusqu'à 1453)                       | Griechisch                |
| gre (B)<br>ell (T) | el | Greek, Modern (1453-)                         | grec moderne (après 1453)                        | Neugriechisch             |
| grn                | gn | Guarani                                       | guarani  | Guaraní-Sprache           |
| gsw                |    | Swiss German; Alemannic; Alsatian             | suisse alémanique; alémanique; alsacien          | Schweizerdeutsch          |
| guj                | gu | Gujarati                                      | goudjrati  | Gujarati-Sprache          |
| gwi                |    | Gwich'in                                      | gwich'in   | Kutchin-Sprache           |
| hai                |    | Haida   | haida  | Haida-Sprache             |
| hat                | ht | Haitian; Haitian Creole                       | haïtien; créole haïtien                          | Haïtien (Haiti-Kreolisch) |
| hau                | ha | Hausa   | haoussa  | Haussa-Sprache            |
| haw                |    | Hawaiian                                      | hawaïen  | Hawaiisch                 |
| heb                | he | Hebrew  | hébreu   | Hebräisch                 |
| her                | hz | Herero  | herero   | Herero-Sprache            |
| hil                |    | Hiligaynon                                    | hiligaynon                                       | Hiligaynon-Sprache        |
| him                |    | Himachali languages; Western Pahari languages | langues himachalis; langues paharis occidentales | Himachali                 |
| hin                | hi | Hindi   | hindi  | Hindi                     |
| hit                |    | Hittite                                       | hittite  | Hethitisch                |
| hmh                |    | Hmong; Mong                                   | hmong  | Miao-Sprachen             |
| hmo                | ho | Hiri Motu                                     | hiri motu  | Hiri-Motu                 |
| hrv                | hr | Croatian                                      | croate   | Kroatisch                 |
| hsb                |    | Upper Sorbian                                 | haut-sorabe                                      | Obersorbisch              |
| hun                | hu | Hungarian                                     | hongrois   | Ungarisch                 |
| hup                |    | Hupa  | hupa   | Hupa-Sprache              |
| arm (B)<br>hye (T) | hy | Armenian                                      | arménien   | Armenisch                 |
| iba                |    | Iban  | iban   | Iban-Sprache              |
| ibo                | ig | Igbo  | igbo   | Ibo-Sprache               |
| ice (B)            | is | Icelandic                                     | islandais  | Isländisch                |

| isl (T)            |    |   |   |                                      |
|--------------------|----|---|---|--------------------------------------|
| ido                | io | Ido   | ido   | Ido                                  |
| iii                | ii | Sichuan Yi; Nuosu   | yi de Sichuan                                     | Lalo-Sprache                         |
| ijo                |    | Ijo languages   | ijo, langues                                      | Ijo-Sprache                          |
| iku                | iu | Inuktitut   | inuktitut   | Inuktitut                            |
| ile                | ie | Interlingue;<br>Occidental  | interlingue                                       | Interlingue                          |
| ilo                |    | Iloko   | ilocano   | Ilokano-Sprache                      |
| ina                | ia | Interlingua<br>(International<br>Auxiliary Language<br>Association) | interlingua (langue<br>auxiliaire internationale) | Interlingua                          |
| inc                |    | Indic languages   | indo-aryennes, langues                            | Indoarische Sprachen<br>(Andere)     |
| ind                | id | Indonesian  | indonésien  | Bahasa Indonesia                     |
| ine                |    | Indo-European<br>languages  | indo-européennes,<br>langues                      | Indogermanische<br>Sprachen (Andere) |
| inh                |    | Ingush  | ingouche  | Inguschisch                          |
| ipk                | ik | Inupiaq   | inupiaq   | Inupik                               |
| ira                |    | Iranian languages   | iraniennes, langues                               | Iranische Sprachen<br>(Andere)       |
| iro                |    | Iroquoian languages   | iroquoises, langues                               | Irokesische Sprachen                 |
| ice (B)<br>isl (T) | is | Icelandic   | islandais   | Isländisch                           |
| ita                | it | Italian   | italien   | Italienisch                          |
| jav                | jv | Javanese  | javanais  | Javanisch                            |
| jbo                |    | Lojban  | lojban  | Lojban                               |
| jpn                | ja | Japanese  | japonais  | Japanisch                            |
| jpr                |    | Judeo-Persian   | judéo-persan                                      | Jüdisch-Persisch                     |
| jrb                |    | Judeo-Arabic  | judéo-arabe                                       | Jüdisch-Arabisch                     |
| caa                |    | Kara-Kalpak   | karakalpak  | Karakalpakisch                       |
| kab                |    | Kabyle  | kabyle  | Kabylisch                            |
| kac                |    | Kachin; Jingpho   | kachin; jingpho                                   | Kachin-Sprache                       |
| kal                | kl | Kalaallisut;<br>Greenlandic   | groenlandais                                      | Grönländisch                         |
| kam                |    | Kamba   | kamba   | Kamba-Sprache                        |
| kan                | kn | Kannada   | kannada   | Kannada                              |
| kar                |    | Karen languages   | karen, langues                                    | Karenisch                            |
| kas                | ks | Kashmiri  | kashmiri  | Kaschmiri                            |
| geo (B)<br>kat (T) | ka | Georgian  | géorgien  | Georgisch                            |
| kau                | kr | Kanuri  | kanouri   | Kanuri-Sprache                       |
| kaw                |    | Kawi  | kawi  | Kawi                                 |
| kaz                | kk | Kazakh  | kazakh  | Kasachisch                           |
| kbd                |    | Kabardian   | kabardien   | Kabardinisch                         |
| kha                |    | Khasi   | khasi   | Khasi-Sprache                        |

|     |    |                                  |                    |                              |
|-----|----|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| khi |    | Khoisan languages                | khoïsan, langues   | Khoisan-Sprachen (Andere)    |
| khm | km | Central Khmer                    | khmer central      | Kambodschanisch              |
| kho |    | Khotanese; Sakan                 | khotanais; akan    | Sakisch                      |
| kik | ki | Kikuyu; Gikuyu                   | kikuyu             | Kikuyu-Sprache               |
| kin | rw | Kinyarwanda                      | rwanda             | Rwanda-Sprache               |
| kir | ky | Kirghiz; Kyrgyz                  | kirghiz            | Kirgisisch                   |
| kmb |    | Kimbundu                         | kimbundu           | Kimbundu-Sprache             |
| kok |    | Konkani                          | konkani            | Konkani                      |
| kom | kv | Komi                             | kom                | Komi-Sprache                 |
| kon | kg | Kongo                            | kongo              | Kongo-Sprache                |
| kor | ko | Korean                           | coréen             | Koreanisch                   |
| kos |    | Kosraean                         | kosrae             | Kosraeanisch                 |
| kpe |    | Kpelle                           | kpellé             | Kpelle-Sprache               |
| krc |    | Karachay-Balkar                  | karatchai balkar   | Karatschaisch-Balkarisch     |
| krl |    | Karelian                         | carélien           | Karelisch                    |
| kro |    | Kru languages                    | krou, langues      | Kru-Sprachen (Andere)        |
| kru |    | Kurukh                           | kurukh             | Oraon-Sprache                |
| kua | kj | Kuanyama; Kwanyama               | kuanyama; kwanyama | Kwanyama-Sprache             |
| kum |    | Kumyk                            | koumyk             | Kumükisch                    |
| kur | ku | Kurdish                          | kurde              | Kurdisch                     |
| kut |    | Kutenai                          | kutenai            | Kutenai-Sprache              |
| lad |    | Ladino                           | judéo-espagnol     | Judenspanisch                |
| lah |    | Lahnda                           | lahnda             | Lahnda                       |
| lam |    | Lamba                            | lamba              | Lamba-Sprache (Bantusprache) |
| lao | lo | Lao                              | lao                | Laotisch                     |
| lat | la | Latin                            | latin              | Latein                       |
| lav | lv | Latvian                          | letton             | Lettisch                     |
| lez |    | Lezghian                         | lezghien           | Lesgisch                     |
| lim | li | Limburgan; Limburger; Limburgish | limbourgeois       | Limburgisch                  |
| lin | ln | Lingala                          | lingala            | Lingala                      |
| lit | lt | Lithuanian                       | lituanien          | Litauisch                    |
| lol |    | Mongo                            | mongo              | Mongo-Sprache                |
| loz |    | Lozi                             | lozi               | Rotse-Sprache                |
| ltz | lb | Luxembourgish; Letzeburgesch     | luxembourgeois     | Luxemburgisch                |
| lua |    | Luba-Lulua                       | luba-lulua         | Lulua-Sprache                |
| lub | lu | Luba-Katanga                     | luba-katanga       | Luba-Katanga-Sprache         |
| lug | lg | Ganda                            | ganda              | Ganda-Sprache                |
| lui |    | Luiseno                          | luiseno            | Luiseño-Sprache              |

| lun                |    | Lunda                    | lunda                      | Lunda-Sprache                    |
|--------------------|----|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| luo                |    | Luo (Kenya and Tanzania) | luo (Kenya et Tanzanie)    | Luo-Sprache                      |
| lus                |    | Lushai                   | lushai                     | Lushai-Sprache                   |
| mac (B)<br>mkd (T) | mk | Macedonian               | macédonien                 | Makedonisch                      |
| mad                |    | Madurese                 | madourais                  | Maduresisch                      |
| mag                |    | Magahi                   | magahi                     | Khotta                           |
| mah                | mh | Marshallese              | marshall                   | Marschallesisch                  |
| mai                |    | Maithili                 | maithili                   | Maithili                         |
| mak                |    | Makasar                  | makassar                   | Makassarisch                     |
| mal                | ml | Malayalam                | malayalam                  | Malayalam                        |
| man                |    | Mandingo                 | mandingue                  | Malinke-Sprache                  |
| mao (B)<br>mri (T) | mi | Maori                    | maori                      | Maori-Sprache                    |
| map                |    | Austronesian languages   | austronésiennes, langues   | Austronesische Sprachen (Andere) |
| mar                | mr | Marathi                  | marathe                    | Marathi                          |
| mas                |    | Masai                    | massaï                     | Massai-Sprache                   |
| may (B)<br>msa (T) | ms | Malay                    | malais                     | Malaiisch                        |
| mdf                |    | Moksha                   | moksa                      | Mokscha-Sprache                  |
| mdr                |    | Mandar                   | mandar                     | Mandaresisch                     |
| men                |    | Mende                    | mendé                      | Mende-Sprache                    |
| mga                |    | Irish, Middle (900-1200) | irlandais moyen (900-1200) | Mittelirisch                     |
| mic                |    | Mi'kmaq; Micmac          | mi'kmaq; micmac            | Micmac-Sprache                   |
| min                |    | Minangkabau              | minangkabau                | Minangkabau-Sprache              |
| mis                |    | Uncoded languages        | langues non codées         | Einzelne andere Sprachen         |
| mac (B)<br>mkd (T) | mk | Macedonian               | macédonien                 | Makedonisch                      |
| mkh                |    | Mon-Khmer languages      | môn-khmer, langues         | Mon-Khmer-Sprachen (Andere)      |
| mlg                | mg | Malagasy                 | malgache                   | Malagassi-Sprache                |
| mlt                | mt | Maltese                  | maltais                    | Maltesisch                       |
| mnc                |    | Manchu                   | mandchou                   | Mandschurisch                    |
| mni                |    | Manipuri                 | manipuri                   | Meithei-Sprache                  |
| mno                |    | Manobo languages         | manobo, langues            | Manobo-Sprachen                  |
| moh                |    | Mohawk                   | mohawk                     | Mohawk-Sprache                   |
| mon                | mn | Mongolian                | mongol                     | Mongolisch                       |
| mos                |    | Mossi                    | moré                       | Mossi-Sprache                    |
| mao (B)<br>mri (T) | mi | Maori                    | maori                      | Maori-Sprache                    |
| may (B)<br>msa (T) | ms | Malay                    | malais                     | Malaiisch                        |
| mul                |    | Multiple languages       | multilingue                | Mehrere Sprachen                 |

|                    |    |   |  |  |
|--------------------|----|---|--|--|
| mun                |    | Munda languages                                     | mounda, langues                                    | Mundasprachen (Andere)                 |
| mus                |    | Creek   | muskogee   | Muskogisch                             |
| mwl                |    | Mirandese   | mirandais  | Mirandesisch                           |
| mwr                |    | Marwari   | marvari  | Marwari                                |
| bur (B)<br>mya (T) | my | Burmese   | birman   | Birmanisch                             |
| myn                |    | Mayan languages                                     | maya, langues                                      | Maya-Sprachen                          |
| myv                |    | Erzya   | erza   | Erza-Mordwinisch                       |
| nah                |    | Nahuatl languages                                   | nahuatl, langues                                   | Nahuatl                                |
| nai                |    | North American Indian languages                     | nord-amérindiennes, langues                        | Indianersprachen, Nordamerika (Andere) |
| nap                |    | Neapolitan  | napolitain   | Neapel / Mundart                       |
| nau                | na | Nauru   | nauruan  | Nauruanisch                            |
| nav                | nv | Navajo; Navaho                                      | navaho   | Navajo-Sprache                         |
| nbl                | nr | Ndebele, South; South Ndebele                       | ndébélé du Sud                                     | Ndebele-Sprache (Transvaal)            |
| nde                | nd | Ndebele, North; North Ndebele                       | ndébélé du Nord                                    | Ndebele-Sprache (Simbabwe)             |
| ndo                | ng | Ndonga  | ndonga   | Ndonga                                 |
| nds                |    | Low German; Low Saxon; German, Low; Saxon, Low      | bas allemand; bas saxon; allemand, bas; saxon, bas | Niederdeutsch                          |
| nep                | ne | Nepali  | népalais   | Nepali                                 |
| new                |    | Nepal Bhasa; Newari                                 | nepal bhasa; newari                                | Newari                                 |
| nia                |    | Nias  | nias   | Nias-Sprache                           |
| nic                |    | Niger-Kordofanian languages                         | nigéro-kordofaniennes, langues                     | Nigerkordofanische Sprachen (Andere)   |
| niu                |    | Niuean  | niué   | Niue-Sprache                           |
| dut (B)<br>nld (T) | nl | Dutch; Flemish                                      | néerlandais; flamand                               | Niederländisch                         |
| nno                | nn | Norwegian Nynorsk; Nynorsk, Norwegian               | norvégien nynorsk; nynorsk, norvégien              | Nynorsk                                |
| nob                | nb | Bokmål, Norwegian; Norwegian Bokmål                 | norvégien bokmål                                   | Bokmål                                 |
| nog                |    | Nogai   | nogaï; nogay                                       | Nogaisch                               |
| non                |    | Norse, Old  | norrois, vieux                                     | Altnorwegisch                          |
| nor                | no | Norwegian   | norvégien  | Norwegisch                             |
| nqo                |    | N'Ko  | n'ko   | N'Ko                                   |
| nso                |    | Pedi; Sepedi; Northern Sotho                        | pedi; sepedi; sotho du Nord                        | Pedi-Sprache                           |
| nub                |    | Nubian languages                                    | nubiennes, langues                                 | Nubische Sprachen                      |
| nwc                |    | Classical Newari; Old Newari; Classical Nepal Bhasa | newari classique                                   | Alt-Newari                             |
| nya                | ny | Chichewa; Chewa; Nyanja                             | chichewa; chewa; nyanja                            | Nyanja-Sprache                         |
| nym                |    | Nyamwezi  | nyamwezi   | Nyamwezi-Sprache                       |

|                    |    |  |  |                                      |
|--------------------|----|--|--|--------------------------------------|
| nym                |    | Nyankole   | nyankolé   | Nkole-Sprache                        |
| nyo                |    | Nyoro  | nyoro  | Nyoro-Sprache                        |
| nzi                |    | Nzima  | nzema  | Nzima-Sprache                        |
| oci                | oc | Occitan (post 1500)                              | occitan (après 1500)   | Okzitanisch                          |
| oji                | oj | Ojibwa   | ojibwa   | Ojibwa-Sprache                       |
| ori                | or | Oriya  | oriya  | Oriya-Sprache                        |
| orm                | om | Oromo  | galla  | Galla-Sprache                        |
| osa                |    | Osage  | osage  | Osage-Sprache                        |
| oss                | os | Ossetian; Ossetic                                | ossète   | Ossetisch                            |
| ota                |    | Turkish, Ottoman<br>(1500-1928)                  | turc ottoman (1500-1928)                                       | Osmanisch                            |
| oto                |    | Otomian languages                                | otomi, langues   | Otomangue-Sprachen                   |
| paa                |    | Papuan languages                                 | papoues, langues   | Papuasprachen (Andere)               |
| pag                |    | Pangasinan                                       | pangasinan   | Pangasinan-Sprache                   |
| pal                |    | Pahlavi  | pahlavi  | Mittelpersisch                       |
| pam                |    | Pampanga;<br>Kapampangan                         | pampangan  | Pampangan-Sprache                    |
| pan                | pa | Punjabi; Panjabi                                 | pendjabi   | Pandschabi-Sprache                   |
| pap                |    | Papiamento                                       | papiamento   | Papiamento                           |
| pau                |    | Palauan  | palau  | Palau-Sprache                        |
| peo                |    | Persian, Old (ca.600-400 B.C.)                   | perse, vieux (ca. 600-400 av. J.-C.)                           | Altpersisch                          |
| per (B)<br>fas (T) | fa | Persian  | persan   | Persisch                             |
| phi                |    | Philippine languages                             | philippines, langues   | Philippinisch-Austronesisch (Andere) |
| phn                |    | Phoenician                                       | phénicien  | Phönisch                             |
| pli                | pi | Pali   | pali   | Pali                                 |
| pol                | pl | Polish   | polonais   | Polnisch                             |
| pon                |    | Pohnpeian  | pohnpei  | Ponapeanisch                         |
| por                | pt | Portuguese                                       | portugais  | Portugiesisch                        |
| pra                |    | Prakrit languages                                | prâkrit, langues   | Prakrit                              |
| pro                |    | Provençal, Old (to 1500); Occitan, Old (to 1500) | provençal ancien (jusqu'à 1500); occitan ancien (jusqu'à 1500) | Altokzitanisch                       |
| pus                | ps | Pushto; Pashto                                   | pachto   | Paschtu                              |
| qaa-qtz            |    | Reserved for local use                           | réservée à l'usage local                                       | Reserviert für lokale Verwendung     |
| que                | qu | Quechua  | quechua  | Quechua-Sprache                      |
| raj                |    | Rajasthani                                       | rajasthani   | Rajasthani                           |
| rap                |    | Rapanui  | rapanui  | Osterinsel-Sprache                   |
| rar                |    | Rarotongan; Cook Islands Maori                   | rarotonga; maori des îles Cook                                 | Rarotonganisch                       |
| roa                |    | Romance languages                                | romanes, langues   | Romanische Sprachen (Andere)         |

|                    |    |  |                                   |  |
|--------------------|----|--|-----------------------------------|--|
| roh                | rm | Romansh                                      | romanche                          | Rätoromanisch                            |
| rom                |    | Romany                                       | tsigane                           | Romani (Sprache)                         |
| rum (B)<br>ron (T) | ro | Romanian;<br>Moldavian; Moldovan             | roumain; moldave                  | Rumänisch                                |
| rum (B)<br>ron (T) | ro | Romanian;<br>Moldavian; Moldovan             | roumain; moldave                  | Rumänisch                                |
| run                | rn | Rundi  | rundi                             | Rundi-Sprache                            |
| rup                |    | Aromanian;<br>Arumanian; Macedo-<br>Romanian | aroumain; macédo-<br>roumain      | Aromunisch                               |
| rus                | ru | Russian                                      | russe                             | Russisch                                 |
| sad                |    | Sandawe                                      | sandawe                           | Sandawe-Sprache                          |
| sag                | sg | Sango  | sango                             | Sango-Sprache                            |
| sah                |    | Yakut  | iakoute                           | Jakutisch                                |
| sai                |    | South American<br>Indian languages           | sud-amérindiennes,<br>langues     | Indianersprachen,<br>Südamerika (Andere) |
| sal                |    | Salishan languages                           | salishennes, langues              | Salish-Sprache                           |
| sam                |    | Samaritan Aramaic                            | samaritain                        | Samaritanisch                            |
| san                | sa | Sanskrit                                     | sanskrit                          | Sanskrit                                 |
| sas                |    | Sasak  | sasak                             | Sasak                                    |
| sat                |    | Santali                                      | santal                            | Santali                                  |
| scn                |    | Sicilian                                     | sicilien                          | Sizilianisch                             |
| sco                |    | Scots  | écossais                          | Schottisch                               |
| sel                |    | Selkup                                       | selkoupe                          | Selkupisch                               |
| sem                |    | Semitic languages                            | sémitiques, langues               | Semитische Sprachen<br>(Andere)          |
| sga                |    | Irish, Old (to 900)                          | irlandais ancien (jusqu'à<br>900) | Altirisch                                |
| sgn                |    | Sign Languages                               | langues des signes                | Zeichensprachen                          |
| shn                |    | Shan   | chan                              | Schan-Sprache                            |
| sid                |    | Sidamo                                       | sidamo                            | Sidamo-Sprache                           |
| sin                | si | Sinhala; Sinhalese                           | singhalais                        | Singhalesisch                            |
| sio                |    | Siouan languages                             | sioux, langues                    | Sioux-Sprachen (Andere)                  |
| sit                |    | Sino-Tibetan<br>languages                    | sino-tibétaines, langues          | Sinotibetische Sprachen<br>(Andere)      |
| sla                |    | Slavic languages                             | slaves, langues                   | Slawische Sprachen<br>(Andere)           |
| slo (B)<br>slk (T) | sk | Slovak                                       | slovaque                          | Slowakisch                               |
| slo (B)<br>slk (T) | sk | Slovak                                       | slovaque                          | Slowakisch                               |
| slv                | sl | Slovenian                                    | slovène                           | Slowenisch                               |
| sma                |    | Southern Sami                                | sami du Sud                       | Südsaamisch                              |
| sme                | se | Northern Sami                                | sami du Nord                      | Nordsaamisch                             |
| smi                |    | Sami languages                               | sames, langues                    | Saamisch                                 |
| smj                |    | Lule Sami                                    | sami de Lule                      | Lulesaamisch                             |

|                    |    |                           |                           |                                       |
|--------------------|----|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| smn                |    | Inari Sami                | sami d'Inari              | Inarisaamisch                         |
| smo                | sm | Samoan                    | samoan                    | Samoanisch                            |
| sms                |    | Skolt Sami                | sami skolt                | Skoltsaamisch                         |
| sna                | sn | Shona                     | shona                     | Schona-Sprache                        |
| snd                | sd | Sindhi                    | sindhi                    | Sindhi-Sprache                        |
| snk                |    | Soninke                   | soninké                   | Soninke-Sprache                       |
| sog                |    | Sogdian                   | sogdien                   | Sogdisch                              |
| som                | so | Somali                    | somali                    | Somali                                |
| son                |    | Songhai languages         | songhai, langues          | Songhai-Sprache                       |
| sot                | st | Sotho, Southern           | sotho du Sud              | Süd-Sotho-Sprache                     |
| spa                | es | Spanish; Castilian        | espagnol; castillan       | Spanisch                              |
| alb (B)<br>sqi (T) | sq | Albanian                  | albanais                  | Albanisch                             |
| srd                | sc | Sardinian                 | sarde                     | Sardisch                              |
| srn                |    | Sranan Tongo              | sranan tongo              | Sranantongo                           |
| srp                | sr | Serbian                   | serbe                     | Serbisch                              |
| srr                |    | Serer                     | sérèrè                    | Serer-Sprache                         |
| ssa                |    | Nilo-Saharan<br>languages | nilo-sahariennes, langues | Nilosaharanische<br>Sprachen (Andere) |
| ssw                | ss | Swati                     | swati                     | Swasi-Sprache                         |
| suk                |    | Sukuma                    | sukuma                    | Sukuma-Sprache                        |
| sun                | su | Sundanese                 | soundanais                | Sundanesisch                          |
| sus                |    | Susu                      | soussou                   | Susu                                  |
| sux                |    | Sumerian                  | sumérien                  | Sumerisch                             |
| swa                | sw | Swahili                   | swahili                   | Swahili                               |
| swe                | sv | Swedish                   | suédois                   | Schwedisch                            |
| syc                |    | Classical Syriac          | syriaque classique        | Syrisch                               |
| syr                |    | Syriac                    | syriaque                  | Neuostaramäisch                       |
| tah                | ty | Tahitian                  | tahitien                  | Tahitisch                             |
| tai                |    | Tai languages             | tai, langues              | Thaisprachen (Andere)                 |
| tam                | ta | Tamil                     | tamoul                    | Tamil                                 |
| tat                | tt | Tatar                     | tatar                     | Tatarisch                             |
| tel                | te | Telugu                    | télougou                  | Telugu-Sprache                        |
| tem                |    | Timne                     | temne                     | Temne-Sprache                         |
| ter                |    | Tereno                    | tereno                    | Tereno-Sprache                        |
| tet                |    | Tetum                     | tetum                     | Tetum-Sprache                         |
| tgk                | tg | Tajik                     | tadjik                    | Tadschikisch                          |
| tgl                | tl | Tagalog                   | tagalog                   | Tagalog                               |
| tha                | th | Thai                      | thaï                      | Thailändisch                          |
| tib (B)<br>bod (T) | bo | Tibetan                   | tibétain                  | Tibetisch                             |
| tig                |    | Tigre                     | tigré                     | Tigre-Sprache                         |
| tir                | ti | Tigrinya                  | tigrigna                  | Tigrinja-Sprache                      |

| tiv                |    | Tiv                   | tiv                 | Tiv-Sprache                  |
|--------------------|----|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| tkl                |    | Tokelau               | tokelau             | Tokelauanisch                |
| tlh                |    | Klingon; tlhIngan-Hol | klingon             | Klingonisch                  |
| tli                |    | Tlingit               | tlingit             | Tlingit-Sprache              |
| tmh                |    | Tamashek              | tamachedq           | Tamašeq                      |
| tog                |    | Tonga (Nyasa)         | tonga (Nyasa)       | Tonga (Bantusprache, Sambia) |
| ton                | to | Tonga (Tonga Islands) | tongan (Îles Tonga) | Tongaisch                    |
| tpi                |    | Tok Pisin             | tok pisin           | Neumelanesisch               |
| tsi                |    | Tsimshian             | tsimshian           | Tsimshian-Sprache            |
| tsn                | tn | Tswana                | tswana              | Tswana-Sprache               |
| tso                | ts | Tsonga                | tsonga              | Tsonga-Sprache               |
| tuk                | tk | Turkmen               | turkmène            | Turkmenisch                  |
| tum                |    | Tumbuka               | tumbuka             | Tumbuka-Sprache              |
| tup                |    | Tupi languages        | tupi, langues       | Tupi-Sprache                 |
| tur                | tr | Turkish               | turc                | Türkisch                     |
| tut                |    | Altaic languages      | altaïques, langues  | Altaiische Sprachen (Andere) |
| tvl                |    | Tuvalu                | tuvalu              | Elliceanisch                 |
| twi                | tw | Twi                   | twi                 | Twi-Sprache                  |
| tyv                |    | Tuvanian              | touva               | Tuwinisch                    |
| udm                |    | Udmurt                | oudmourte           | Udmurtisch                   |
| uga                |    | Ugaritic              | ougaristique        | Ugaritisch                   |
| uig                | ug | Uighur; Uyghur        | ouïgour             | Uigurisch                    |
| ukr                | uk | Ukrainian             | ukrainien           | Ukrainisch                   |
| umb                |    | Umbundu               | umbundu             | Mbundu-Sprache               |
| und                |    | Undetermined          | indéterminée        | Nicht zu entscheiden         |
| urd                | ur | Urdu                  | ourdou              | Urdu                         |
| uzb                | uz | Uzbek                 | ouszbek             | Usbekisch                    |
| vai                |    | Vai                   | vaï                 | Vai-Sprache                  |
| ven                | ve | Venda                 | venda               | Venda-Sprache                |
| vie                | vi | Vietnamese            | vietnamien          | Vietnamesisch                |
| vol                | vo | Volapük               | volapük             | Volapük                      |
| vot                |    | Votic                 | vote                | Wotisch                      |
| wak                |    | Wakashan languages    | wakashanes, langues | Wakash-Sprachen              |
| wal                |    | Wolaitta; Wolaytta    | wolaitta; wolaytta  | Walamo-Sprache               |
| war                |    | Waray                 | waray               | Waray                        |
| was                |    | Washo                 | washo               | Washo-Sprache                |
| wel (B)<br>cym (T) | cy | Welsh                 | gallois             | Kymrisch                     |
| wen                |    | Sorbian languages     | sorabes, langues    | Sorbisch (Andere)            |
| wln                | wa | Walloon               | wallon              | Wallonisch                   |

|                    |    |  |   |                               |
|--------------------|----|--|---|-------------------------------|
| wol                | wo | Wolof  | wolof   | Wolof-Sprache                 |
| xal                |    | Kalmyk; Oirat  | kalmouk; oïrat                                    | Kalmückisch                   |
| xho                | xh | Xhosa  | xhosa   | Xhosa-Sprache                 |
| yao                |    | Yao  | yao   | Yao-Sprache<br>(Bantusprache) |
| yap                |    | Yapese   | yapois  | Yapesisch                     |
| yid                | yi | Yiddish  | yiddish   | Jiddisch                      |
| yor                | yo | Yoruba   | yoruba  | Yoruba-Sprache                |
| ypk                |    | Yupik languages                                      | yupik, langues                                    | Ypik-Sprachen                 |
| zap                |    | Zapotec  | zapotèque   | Zapotekisch                   |
| zbl                |    | Blissymbols;<br>Blissymbolics; Bliss                 | symboles Bliss; Bliss                             | Bliss-Symbol                  |
| zen                |    | Zenaga   | zenaga  | Zenaga                        |
| zgh                |    | Standard Moroccan<br>Tamazight                       | amazighe standard<br>marocain                     |                               |
| zha                | za | Zhuang; Chuang                                       | zhuang; chuang                                    | Zhuang                        |
| chi (B)<br>zho (T) | zh | Chinese  | chinois   | Chinesisch                    |
| znd                |    | Zande languages                                      | zandé, langues                                    | Zande-Sprachen                |
| zul                | zu | Zulu   | zoulou  | Zulu-Sprache                  |
| zun                |    | Zuni   | zuni  | Zuñi-Sprache                  |
| zxx                |    | No linguistic content;<br>Not applicable             | pas de contenu<br>linguistique; non<br>applicable | Kein linguistischer Inhalt    |
| zza                |    | Zaza; Dimili; Dimli;<br>Kirdki; Kirmanjki;<br>Zazaki | zaza; dimili; dimli; kirdki;<br>kirmanjki; zazaki | Zazaki                        |

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